

FRAMELESS BALUSTRADE PRODUCT MOUNT TYPE (LINE LOAD TEST)

Contents	
Introduction/Materials	1
Glass Types/Test Method	2
Remarks	2
Posiglaze Dimensions and Hole Centres	3
Posiglaze Cross Sectional Renders	4
Posiglaze Test Results	5

TEST INSTRUCTION

The Instruction issued to Sandberg by Purevista was to witness line load type testing of the Posiglaze balustrade mounting section for compliance with the performance requirements, under a uniformly distributed horizontal load (UDL), that are defined in clauses 6.4.1 and 8.5.1 of BS 6180:2011.

INTRODUCTION

Purevista has designed and had manufactured an extruded aluminium section called Posiglaze that is intended for the use as a bottom mount for frameless glass balustrade that have no need for intermediate posts.

At the request of Purevista, a representative from Sandberg witnessed the testing of the Posiglaze balustrade system. The test programme included appraisal of several types of glazing with the Posiglaze section fitted to both steel and concrete substrates, mounted on either a vertical or horizontal surface.

The testing was undertaken at Purevista's premises on 12th January 2012.

MATERIALS

The Posiglaze section is formed in extruded aluminium (6063 T6) with an overall height of 111mm and a width of 72mm excluding trims (photo XX). Cross-sectional details of the system are shown on a Purevista drawing (below). In Appendix A which also includes an illustration depicting the glass mounting arrangement.

The Following configurations for mounting the Posiglaze extrusion were included in the test programme:-

1. Concrete substrate, attachment to a top surface (base fixed)
2. Concrete substrate, attachment to a vertical face (face fixed)
3. Steel substrate, attachment to a top face (base fixed)
4. Steel substrate, attachment to a vertical face (face fixed)

For each mounting arrangement four different glass types were tested, overall performance of the system being a function of the rigidity of the mounting, and the stiffness of both the Posiglaze section and the glass in situ.

In all cases the Posiglaze was mounted to the substrate using 12mm bolts set in the pre-drilled counter-bored holes spaced at 200mm centres. The 1.0m long test section of Posiglaze was provided with five anchor bolts. On the concrete substrate the bolts were Spit Guardia 12 x 105/20 expanding anchors, while on the steel substrate they were grade 10.9 hexagon headed M12 bolts.

The Standard arrangement of anchor holes is shown on further Purevista drawings reproduced in Appendix A.

GLASS TYPES

Four glass types were included in the test programme, all dimensioned such that the balustrade head, when fitted with a handrail section, was approximately 1100mm above the horizontal surface of the substrate. All of the glass panels tested were 1000mm long. The four glass types were:-

1. 15mm toughened, heat soaked float glass, polished edges
2. 19mm toughened, heat soaked float glass, polished edges
3. 21.5mm (10mm - 1.5mm interlayer – 10mm) EVA laminated, toughened, heat soaked glass, polished edges
4. 21.5mm (10mm - 1.5mm interlayer – 10mm) Dupont SentryGlas, laminated, toughened, heat soaked glass with a stiff polymer interlayer, polished edges

TEST METHOD

The tests undertaken were exclusively for a uniformly distributed horizontal load applied at a level as close as possible to a design level of 1100mm above the horizontal surface below or adjacent to the barrier.

The test procedure entailed mounting a 1.0m length of Posiglaze section onto a substrate of either concrete or steel; the assembly was then positioned in a test frame. Glass was installed into the frame and adjusted until accurately vertical. The glass was 1.0 metres long and of a height sufficient, when fitted with a handrail, to achieve a top level of approximately 1100mm above the horizontal surface at or adjacent to the base. A measured horizontal load was applied, through a spreader, centrally onto the handrail section that had been fitted onto the top of the glass.

Load was applied using a small hydraulic piston and was measured using a calibrated load cell (SBeam No. 587783/085097 calibrated by Westwood Instrument Services Limited) fitted with a digital readout.

Deflection of the glass immediately below the handrail section was measured using a 50mm travel dial gauge reading in increments of 0.01mm (Bluerange Tools Serial No. 3515)

In each case load was applied in increment appropriate to various requirements arising in British and German National Standards. Where of additional interest, the load necessary to cause a 25mm deflection was also measured.

In free-standing glass protective barriers subject to their full design load, applied at the design height for the panel, BS 6180:2011 (clauses 6.4.1 and 8.5.1) limits deflection of glass at any point on the panel to a maximum of 25mm

RESULTS

The test results are detailed in Appendix B; these are divided into the four categories of base configuration as described in Section 2. Within each configuration the individual glass types yielded differing performance results.

REMARKS

For each of the base configurations examined and tested with a horizontal uniformly distributed load of up to 1.5kN/m, applied at a design level of 1100mm, there is a glazing type that will fulfil the BS performance requirement of a maximum deflection not exceeding 25mm.

APPENDIX A
PUREVISTA DETAILS POSIGLAZE

Figure B1 Bottom Mounting Holes in Posiglaze

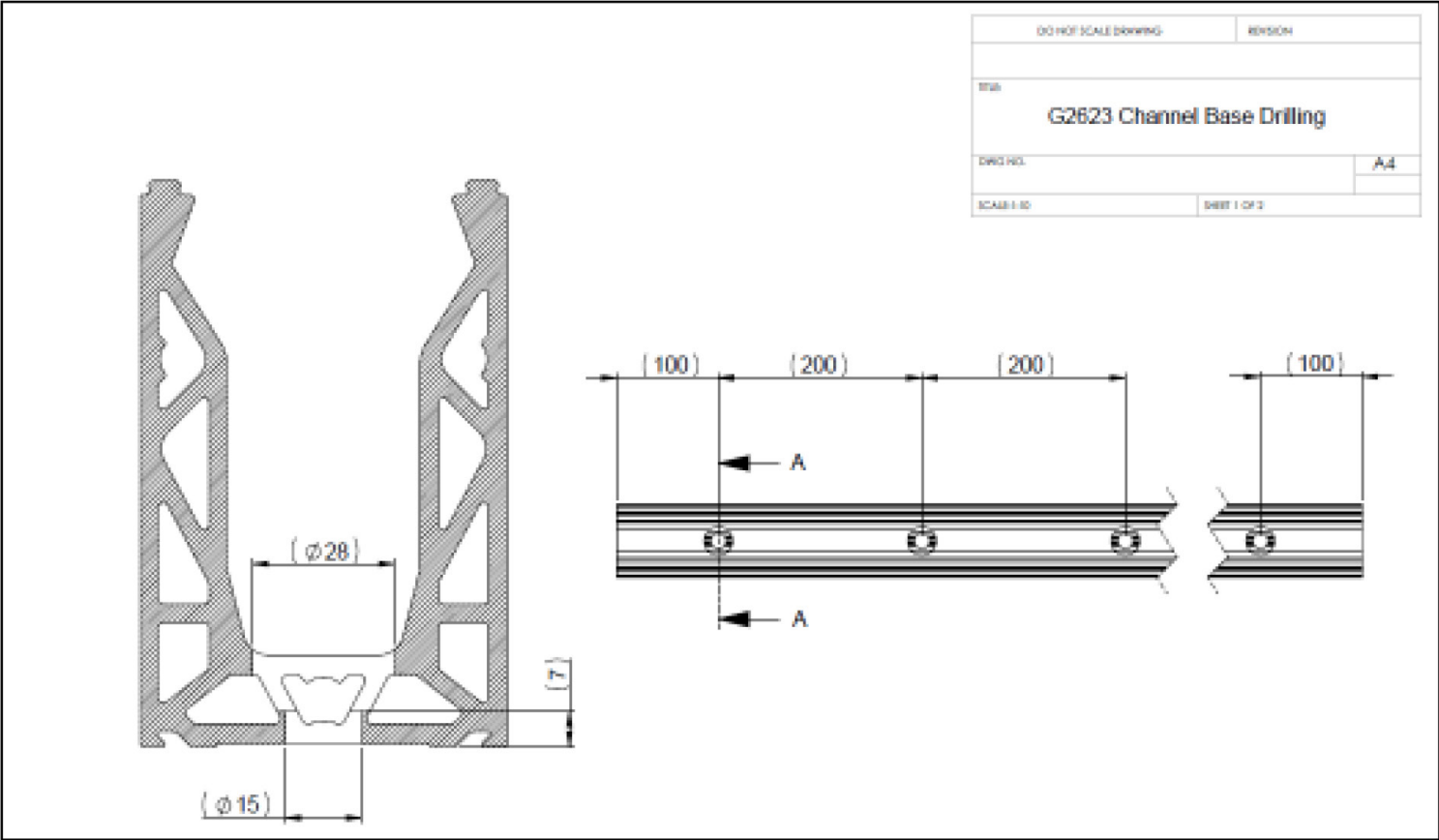
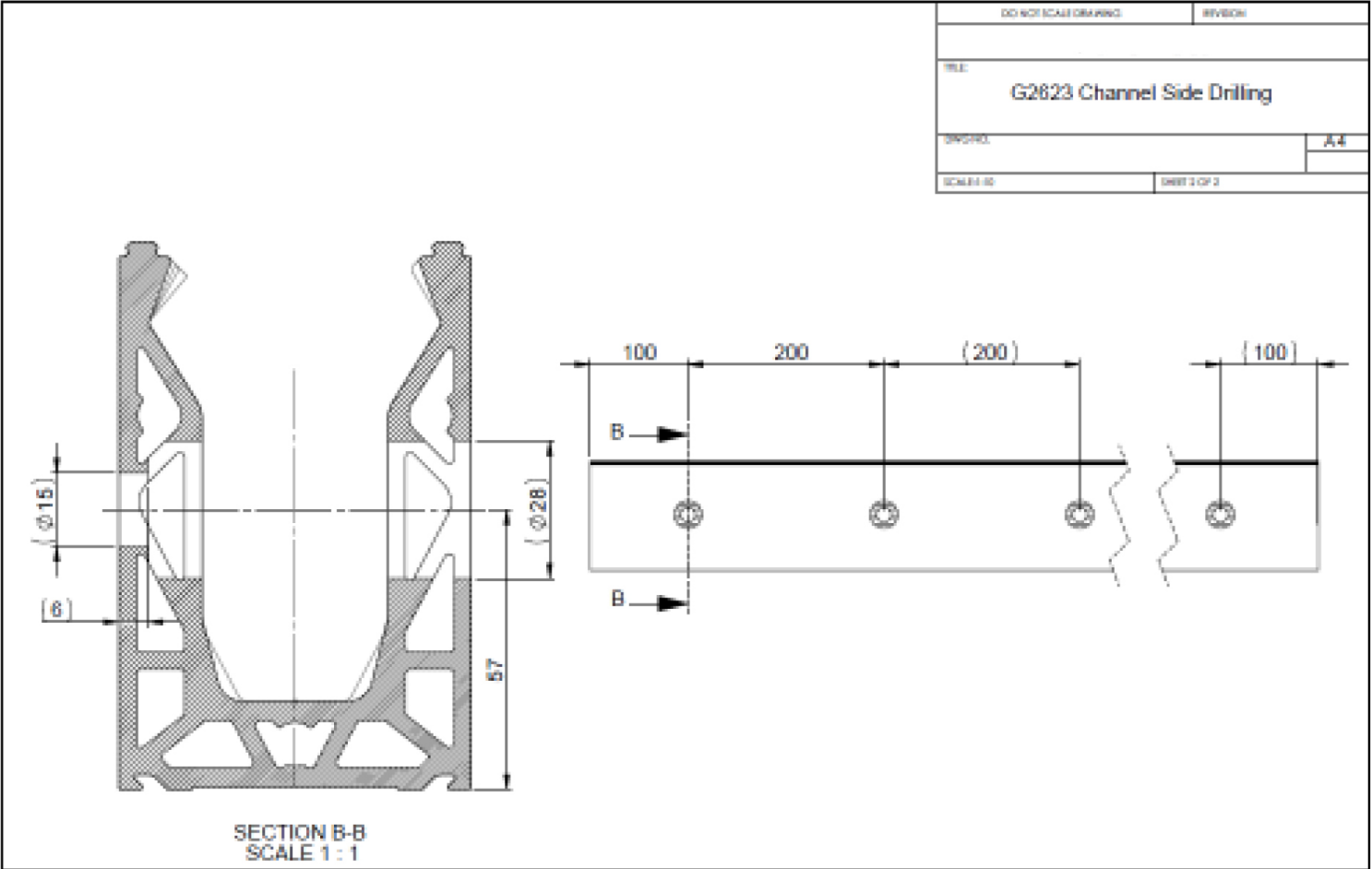


Figure B2 Side Mounting Holes in Posiglaze



APPENDIX A PUREVISTA DETAILS POSIGLAZE

Figure B3 Posiglaze Dimensions with Top Seal

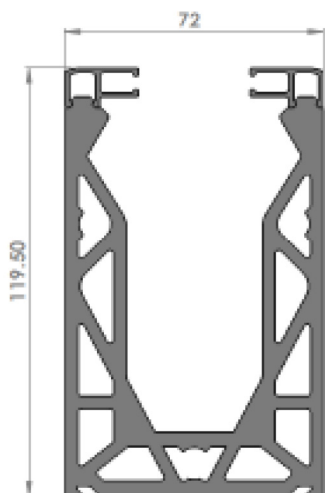


Figure B4 Posiglaze Dimensions Channel Only

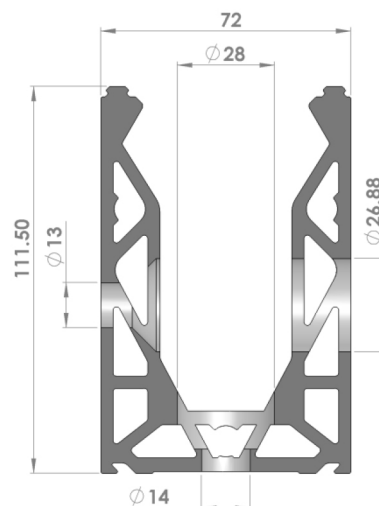


Figure B5 Cross Section Through Posiglaze Mount

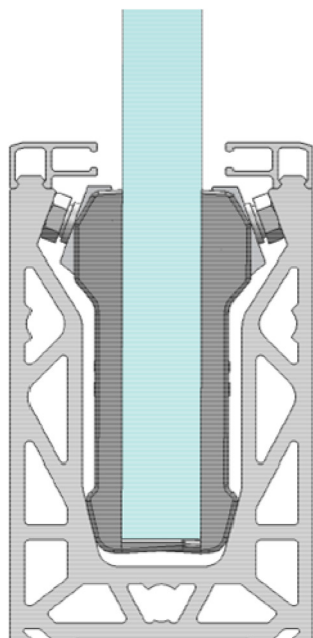
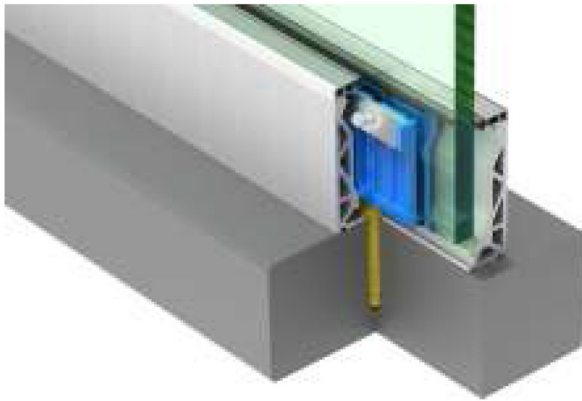


Figure B6 Illustration of Glass Mounting Arrangement



APPENDIX B POSIGLAZE TEST RESULTS

BASE FIXED ONTO CONCRETE



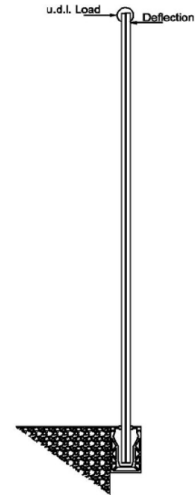
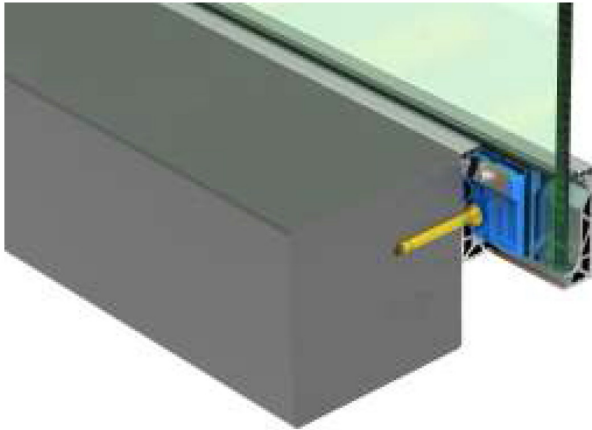
FIXING AND TEST METHOD

Glass Type	Horizontal U.D.L. Kn/M	Height mm	Deflection mm
15mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1120	18.20
15mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.98	1120	25.03
19mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1095	9.93
19mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.00	1095	14.30
19mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.50	1095	21.80
19mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.63	1095	25.00
21.5mm EVA Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1093	15.45
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.07	1093	25.00
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1116	9.60
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.00	1116	13.68
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.50	1116	22.70
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.56	1116	25.00

Red writing indicates maximum loading up to the 25mm maximum deflection as per BS 6180:2011.

APPENDIX B POSIGLAZE TEST RESULTS

SIDE FIXED ONTO CONCRETE



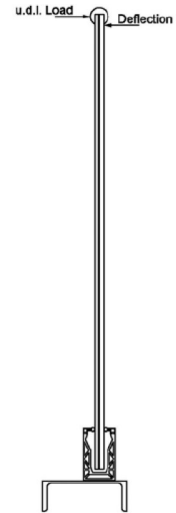
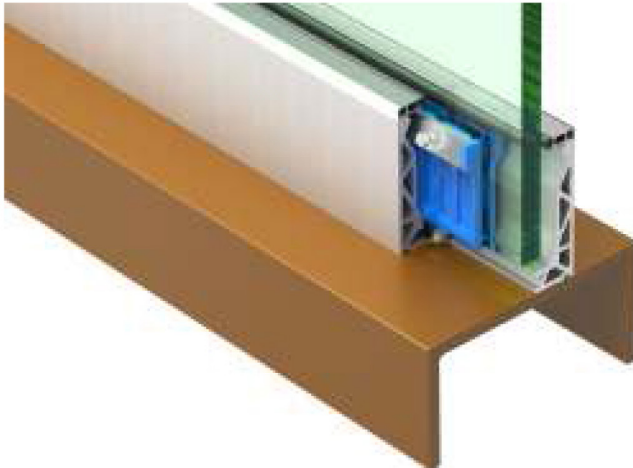
FIXING AND TEST METHOD

Glass Type	Horizontal U.D.L. Kn/M	Height mm	Deflection mm
15mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.36	1100	11.65
15mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.71	1100	25.00
19mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1093	15.38
19mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.05	1093	25.10
21.5mm EVA Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.36	1085	8.37
21.5mm EVA Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1085	18.65
21.5mm EVA Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.95	1085	25.00
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1100	13.20
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.00	1100	19.43
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.15	1100	25.00

Red writing indicates maximum loading up to the 25mm maximum deflection as per BS 6180:2011.

APPENDIX B POSIGLAZE TEST RESULTS

BASE FIXED ONTO STEEL



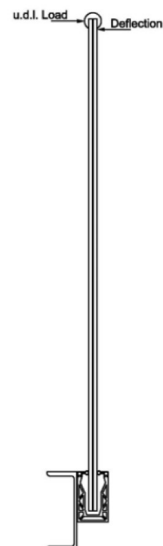
FIXING AND TEST METHOD

Glass Type	Horizontal U.D.L. Kn/M	Height mm	Deflection mm
15mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.36	1118	9.10
15mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1118	19.71
15mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.85	1118	25.00
19mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1097	10.21
19mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.50	1097	23.76
21.5mm EVA Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.36	1098	7.12
21.5mm EVA Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1098	15.82
21.5mm EVA Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.00	1098	22.64
21.5mm EVA Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.06	1118	25.00
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.36	1118	4.71
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1118	10.50
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.00	1118	14.77
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.50	1118	22.46
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.60	1118	25.18

Red writing indicates maximum loading up to the 25mm maximum deflection as per BS 6180:2011.

APPENDIX B POSIGLAZE TEST RESULTS

SIDE FIXED ONTO STEEL



FIXING AND TEST METHOD

Glass Type	Horizontal U.D.L. Kn/M	Height mm	Deflection mm
15mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.36	1113	10.35
15mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1113	24.50
19mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1101	17.60
19mm Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.91	1101	25.00
21.5mm EVA Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.36	1090	8.09
21.5mm EVA Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1090	18.85
21.5mm EVA Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.89	1090	25.00
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.36	1112	6.31
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	0.74	1112	13.13
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.00	1112	20.50
21.5mm Rigid Laminated Toughened, Heat Soaked	1.08	1112	25.00

Red writing indicates maximum loading up to the 25mm maximum deflection as per BS 6180:2011.

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The results and conclusions relate only to the samples tested.